

*This Management Proxy Circular and the accompanying materials require your immediate attention. If you are in doubt as to how to deal with these documents or the matters to which they refer, please consult a professional advisor.*

**PLAINTREE SYSTEMS INC.**

**NOTICE OF MEETING AND MANAGEMENT PROXY CIRCULAR  
FOR THE ANNUAL MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS TO BE HELD ON  
TUESDAY NOVEMBER 10, 2020  
AT 2:00 P.M. (EST)**

**TO BE HELD AT**

**Plaintree Systems Inc.  
10 Didak Drive, Arnprior, Ontario  
K7S 0C3**

**PLAINTREE SYSTEMS INC.  
10 Didak Drive, Arnprior, ON K7S 0C3**

**NOTICE OF ANNUAL MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS**

**NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN** that an annual meeting (the “**Meeting**”) of the shareholders (the “**Shareholders**”) of Plaintiff Systems Inc. (“**Plaintree**” or the “**Company**”) is to be held at Plaintiff’s facilities at 10 Didak Drive, Arnprior, ON K7S 0C3 on Tuesday November 10, 2020 at 2:00 p.m. (Ottawa time) for the following purposes:

- (1) receiving the Company’s audited financial statements for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2020 and the report of the auditors thereon;
- (2) electing directors of the Company for the ensuing year;
- (3) re-appointing Welch LLP as auditors for the ensuing year and authorizing the directors to fix their remuneration; and
- (4) transacting such further or other business as may properly come before the Meeting and any adjournment thereof.

***Procedures Due to COVID-19***

In order to mitigate risks related to the ongoing global COVID-19 public health emergency, the Company is providing access to the Meeting virtually via Zoom. Shareholders who access the Meeting via Zoom will be able listen to the Meeting and ask questions in an informal question and answer period regardless of their geographic location or particular circumstances they may be facing as a result of COVID-19. However, registered shareholders, and duly appointed proxyholders **will not be able to vote** via Zoom. **In light of COVID-19, we strongly encourage shareholders to complete and send their proxies to Computershare Investor Services Inc. (the “Transfer Agent”) at 100 University Avenue, 8<sup>th</sup> Floor, South Tower, Toronto, Ontario M5J 2Y1, fax number (604) 661- 9401, in advance of the Meeting and not attend the Meeting in-person.**

In order to access the Meeting through Zoom, shareholders will need to download the application onto their computer or smartphone and then once the application is loaded, enter the Meeting ID and Password below or open the following link:

<https://us02web.zoom.us/j/87667893475?pwd=cC80T3Z6L05RVTJLK201c3I2MmFiZz09>

Shareholders will have the option through the application to join the video and audio or simply view and listen to the Meeting.

**Meeting ID: 876 6789 3475  
Password: 892746**

It is the shareholders’ responsibility to ensure connectivity during the Meeting and the Company encourages its shareholders to allow sufficient time to log in to the Meeting before it begins.

**DISCLAIMER**

**ANY PERSON WHO ATTENDS THE MEETING IN PERSON DOES SO AT HIS OR HER OWN RISK AND BY ATTENDING THE MEETING IN PERSON, SUCH PERSON ACKNOWLEDGES AND AGREES THAT THE COMPANY AND THE DIRECTORS, OFFICERS AND AGENTS THEREOF ARE NOT LIABLE TO THE PERSON FOR ANY ILLNESSES OR OTHER ADVERSE REACTIONS THAT MAY RESULT FROM SUCH PERSON’S ATTENDANCE AT THE MEETING. ANY PERSON WHO ATTEMPTS TO ENTER THE MEETING BUT IS DENIED ENTRY ACKNOWLEDGES AND AGREES THAT HE, SHE OR IT SHALL HAVE NO CLAIM AGAINST THE COMPANY OR ITS, DIRECTORS, OFFICERS OR AGENTS FOR SUCH DENIAL OF ENTRY INTO THE MEETING.**

Any person who is experiencing any of the described COVID-19 symptoms of fever, cough or difficulty breathing or has travelled in the 21 days prior to the Meeting will not be permitted entry into the Meeting.

**The situation with COVID-19 continues to evolve. It is possible that there may be new restrictions or other regulatory actions prior to the Meeting that may impact the procedures or arrangements for the Meeting. If any such developments cause a material change in the Meeting arrangements described in this document, the Company will advise shareholders by issuing a news release, a copy of which will be available on SEDAR at <http://www.sedar.com> and will be incorporated by reference herein.**

The nature of the business to be transacted at the Meeting and the specific details of the matters proposed to be put to the Meeting are all further described in the management proxy circular prepared by the Company for the Meeting. **Only Shareholders of record at the close of business on September 21, 2020 will be entitled to notice of and to vote at the Meeting or any adjournment thereof. A Shareholder may attend the Meeting in person (either physically or virtually) or may be represented by proxy (either physically or virtually).**

**Registered shareholders who are unable to attend the Meeting in person (either physically or virtually) are requested to complete, date, sign and return the enclosed form of proxy so that as large a representation as possible may be at the Meeting. To be effective, the enclosed proxy must be mailed or delivered so as to reach or be deposited with Computershare Investor Services Inc. (the "Transfer Agent") at 100 University Avenue, 8<sup>th</sup> Floor, South Tower, Toronto, Ontario M5J 2Y1 no later than 2:00 PM (Toronto time) on Friday November 6, 2020 or not less than 48 hours (excluding Saturday, Sundays and holidays) before the time for holding any adjournment or adjustments of the Meeting. If you are a non-registered shareholder of the Company and received this Notice of Meeting and accompanying materials through a broker, a financial institution, a participant, a trustee or administrator of a self-administered retirement savings plan, retirement income fund, education savings plan or other similar self-administered savings or investment plan registered under the *Income Tax Act* (Canada), or a nominee of any of the foregoing that holds your security on your behalf (the "Intermediary"), please complete and return the materials in accordance with the instructions provided to you by your Intermediary.**

**As a Shareholder, it is very important that you read this material carefully and then vote your shares, either by proxy or in person at the Meeting. YOUR VOTE IS IMPORTANT, PLEASE PROMPTLY SUBMIT YOUR PROXY.**

DATED at Ottawa, Ontario this 23<sup>rd</sup> day of September, 2020.

**BY ORDER OF THE BOARD**

BY: (Signed) "David Watson"  
Name: David Watson, President and  
Chief Executive Officer

**PLAINTREE SYSTEMS INC.**

**MANAGEMENT PROXY CIRCULAR  
FOR THE ANNUAL MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS TO BE HELD ON  
TUESDAY NOVEMBER 10, 2020**

**This management proxy circular (the “Circular”) and accompanying form of proxy are furnished in connection with the solicitation of proxies by and on behalf of the management of Plaintiff for use at the Meeting, at the time and place and for the purposes set out in the accompanying Notice of Meeting.**

**We strongly encourage shareholders not to attend the meeting in person and instead to vote their shares by proxy.** Any person who is experiencing any of the described COVID-19 symptoms of fever, cough or difficulty breathing or has travelled in the 21 days prior to the Meeting will not be permitted entry into the Meeting. We may take additional precautionary measures in relation to the Meeting in response to further developments in the COVID-19 outbreak in our sole discretion.

**ANY PERSON WHO ATTENDS THE MEETING IN PERSON DOES SO AT HIS OR HER OWN RISK AND BY ATTENDING THE MEETING IN PERSON, SUCH PERSON ACKNOWLEDGES AND AGREES THAT THE COMPANY AND THE DIRECTORS, OFFICERS AND AGENTS THEREOF ARE NOT LIABLE TO THE PERSON FOR ANY ILLNESSES OR OTHER ADVERSE REACTIONS THAT MAY RESULT FROM SUCH PERSON’S ATTENDANCE AT THE MEETING. ANY PERSON WHO ATTEMPTS TO ENTER THE MEETING BUT IS DENIED ENTRY ACKNOWLEDGES AND AGREES THAT HE, SHE OR IT SHALL HAVE NO CLAIM AGAINST THE COMPANY OR ITS, DIRECTORS, OFFICERS OR AGENTS FOR SUCH DENIAL OF ENTRY INTO THE MEETING.**

Despite the foregoing, it is desirable that as many Common Shares as possible be represented at the Meeting. If you do not expect to attend in person and would like your shares represented, please complete the enclosed instrument of proxy and return it as soon as possible in the envelope provided for that purpose. To be valid, all instruments of proxy must be deposited with Computershare Investor Services Inc. (the “Transfer Agent”) at 100 University Avenue, 8th Floor, South Tower, Toronto, Ontario M5J 2Y1 no later than 2:00 PM (Toronto time) on Friday November 6, 2020 or not less than 48 hours (excluding Saturday, Sundays and holidays) before the time for holding any adjournment or adjustments of the Meeting. Late instruments of proxy may be accepted or rejected by the Chairman of the Meeting in his or her discretion and the Chairman is under no obligation to accept or reject any particular late instruments of proxy.

Except where otherwise indicated, the information contained in this Circular is given as of September 21, 2020.

Pursuant to National Instrument 54-101 - *Communication with Beneficial Owners of Securities of a Reporting Issuer* (“NI 54-101”), arrangements have been made with clearing agencies, brokerage houses and other financial intermediaries to deliver proxy solicitation materials to the beneficial owners of the Common Shares. The Company may pay the reasonable costs incurred by such persons in connection with such delivery.

*Notice and Access*

The Company has decided to use the notice and access model (“**Notice and Access**”) provided under NI 54-101 for the delivery of the meeting materials and related material to Shareholders for the Meeting. Under Notice and Access, instead of receiving printed copies of the Meeting materials, shareholders receive a notice with information on the date, location and purpose of the Meeting, as well as information

on how they may access the meeting materials electronically.

### **CAUTIONARY STATEMENT WITH RESPECT TO FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS**

This Circular contains forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements are statements that relate to future events or the future financial performance of Plaintiffree. In some cases, you can identify forward-looking statements by terminology such as “may”, “should”, “expects”, “plans”, “anticipates”, “believes”, “estimates”, “predicts”, “potential” or “continue” or the negative of these terms or other comparable terminology. These statements are only predictions and involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that may cause actual results, levels of activity, performance or achievements to be materially different from any future results, levels of activity, performance or achievements expressed or implied by these forward-looking statements.

Although Plaintiffree believes that the expectations reflected in the forward-looking statements are reasonable, Plaintiffree cannot guarantee future results, levels of activity, performance or achievements. Except as required by applicable law, Plaintiffree does not intend to update any of the forward-looking statements to conform these statements to actual results.

### **INFORMATION FOR UNITED STATES SHAREHOLDERS**

Information concerning the properties and operations of Plaintiffree included into this Circular has been prepared in accordance with Canadian standards under applicable Canadian securities laws and may not be comparable to similar information prepared under applicable United States securities laws.

The enforcement by investors of civil liabilities under United States securities laws may be affected adversely because: (i) Plaintiffree exists under the laws of Canada; (ii) all of the officers and directors of Plaintiffree are residents of Canada; and (iii) a significant portion of the assets of the persons described above are located outside the United States.

**THE SECURITIES DESCRIBED IN THIS CIRCULAR HAVE NOT BEEN APPROVED OR DISAPPROVED BY THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION OR THE SECURITIES REGULATORY AUTHORITY IN ANY STATE OF THE UNITED STATES, NOR HAS THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION OR SUCH AUTHORITY PASSED ON THE ADEQUACY OR ACCURACY OF THIS CIRCULAR. ANY REPRESENTATION TO THE CONTRARY IS A CRIMINAL OFFENCE.**

### **ATTENDING THE MEETING VIA ZOOM**

To mitigate risks related to the ongoing global COVID-19 public health emergency, the Company is providing access to the Meeting virtually via Zoom. **In light of COVID-19, we strongly encourage shareholders to vote in advance of the Meeting with the instructions provided in this Circular, rather than appearing in person or appointing an alternate proxyholder to attend the Meeting in person.**

Shareholders who access the Meeting via Zoom will be able listen to the Meeting and ask questions in an informal question and answer period regardless of their geographic location or particular circumstances they may be facing as a result of COVID-19. **However, registered shareholders, and duly appointed proxyholders will not be able to vote via Zoom.**

In order to access the Meeting, shareholders will have two options, being via teleconference or through the Zoom application, which requires internet connectivity.

In order to access the Meeting through Zoom, shareholders will need to download the application onto their

computer or smartphone and then once the application is loaded, enter the Meeting ID and Password below or open the following link:

<https://us02web.zoom.us/j/87667893475?pwd=cC80T3Z6L05RVTJLK201c3I2MmFiZz09>.

Shareholders will have the option through the application to join the video and audio or simply view and listen.

**Meeting ID: 876 6789 3475**

**Password: 892746**

It is the shareholders' responsibility to ensure connectivity during the Meeting and the Company encourages its shareholders to allow sufficient time to log in to the Meeting before it begins.

The ability of shareholders to attend the Meeting in person is subject to any governmental orders applicable at the time of the Meeting which might prevent or restrict shareholders and duly appointed proxyholders from attending in person.

Shareholders and proxyholders who do wish to attend the Meeting in person, should carefully consider and follow the instructions of the federal Public Health Agency of Canada: (<https://www.canada.ca/en/public-health/services/diseases/coronavirus-disease-covid-19.html>).

We ask that shareholders and proxyholders also review and follow the instructions of any regional health authorities of the Province of Ontario, including Public Health Ontario and any other health authority holding jurisdiction over the areas you must travel through to attend the Meeting. Please do not attend the Meeting in person if you are experiencing any cold or flu-like symptoms, or if you or someone with whom you have been in close contact has travelled to/from outside of Canada within the 21 days immediately prior to the Meeting.

The Company is monitoring developments regarding COVID-19. If the Company decides any changes to the date, time, location or format of the Meeting are necessary or appropriate due to difficulties arising from COVID-19, shareholders will be promptly notified of the change through the issuance of a news release, a copy of which will be available on SEDAR at <http://www.sedar.com> and will be incorporated by reference herein.

#### **INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THIS CIRCULAR**

No person has been authorized to give information or to make any representation to Shareholders in connection with any matter to be dealt with at the Meeting other than those contained or incorporated by reference in this Circular and, if given or made, any such information or representation should not be relied upon in making a decision as to how to vote on any resolution or be considered to have been authorized by Plaintiff.

This Circular does not constitute an offer to buy, or a solicitation of an offer to sell, any securities, or the solicitation of a proxy, by any person in any jurisdiction in which such an offer or solicitation is not authorized or in which the person making such an offer or solicitation is not qualified to do so or to any person to whom it is unlawful to make such an offer or solicitation.

Shareholders should not construe the contents of this Circular as legal, tax or financial advice and should consult with their own professional advisors as to the relevant legal, tax, financial or other matters in connection herewith.

**THIS CIRCULAR AND THE RESOLUTIONS CONTEMPLATED HEREIN HAVE NOT BEEN**

**APPROVED OR DISAPPROVED BY A SECURITIES REGULATORY AUTHORITY NOR HAS ANY SECURITIES REGULATORY AUTHORITY PASSED UPON THE FAIRNESS OR MERITS OF SUCH RESOLUTIONS OR UPON THE ACCURACY OR ADEQUACY OF THE INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THIS CIRCULAR. ANY REPRESENTATION TO THE CONTRARY IS A CRIMINAL OFFENCE.**

## **Currency**

Unless otherwise indicated, all dollar amounts referred to herein are in Canadian dollars unless otherwise indicated.

## **SOLICITATION OF PROXIES**

**This Circular is furnished in connection with the solicitation of proxies by the Management of Plaintiff for use at the Meeting of the Shareholders of the Company (and any adjournment thereof) to be held on Tuesday November 10, 2020 at 2:00 PM (Ottawa time) at the Company's facilities at 10 Didak Drive, Arnprior, Ontario K7S 0C3 (in person, online or by conference call).**

The solicitation of proxies by management of Plaintiff will be conducted by mail and may be supplemented by telephone or other personal contact and such solicitation will be made without special compensation granted to the directors, regular officers and employees of the Company. Plaintiff does not reimburse Shareholders, nominees or agents for costs incurred in obtaining, from the principals of such persons, authorization to execute forms of proxy, except that Plaintiff has requested brokers and nominees who hold stock in their respective names to furnish this Circular and related proxy materials to their customers. No solicitation will be made by specifically engaged employees or soliciting agents. The cost of solicitation will be borne by the Company.

No person has been authorized to give any information or to make any representation other than as contained in this Circular in connection with the solicitation of proxies. If given or made, such information or representations must not be relied upon as having been authorized by Plaintiff. The delivery of this Circular shall not create, under any circumstances, any implication that there has been no change in the information set forth herein since the date of this Circular. This Circular does not constitute the solicitation of a proxy by anyone in any jurisdiction in which such solicitation is not authorized, or in which the person making such solicitation is not qualified to do so, or to anyone to whom it is unlawful to make such an offer of solicitation. While it is expected that the solicitation by or on behalf of Management will be primarily by mail, proxies may also be solicited personally or by telephone by the directors and/or officers of Plaintiff. All costs of solicitation will be borne by Plaintiff.

**IN LIGHT OF COVID-19, WE STRONGLY ENCOURAGE SHAREHOLDERS TO VOTE IN ADVANCE OF THE MEETING IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE INSTRUCTIONS PROVIDED IN THIS CIRCULAR, AND SHAREHOLDERS ARE ENCOURAGED NOT TO ATTEND THE MEETING IN PERSON IF AT ALL POSSIBLE.**

## **VOTING**

### **How a Vote is Passed**

Voting at the Meeting will be by a show of hands, each shareholder having one vote, unless a poll is requested or otherwise required, in which case each shareholder is entitled to one vote for each share held.

In order to approve a motion proposed at the Meeting, a majority of the votes cast will be required.

## Who Can Vote?

A registered shareholder, or a non-objecting beneficial owner (“**NOBO**”) whose name has been provided to the Transfer Agent, as at September 21, 2020, will appear on a list of shareholders prepared by the Transfer Agent for purposes of the Meeting and be entitled to attend and vote at the Meeting (in person or virtually).

If your shares are registered in the name of a “nominee” (usually a bank, trust company, securities dealer or other financial institution) you should refer to the section entitled “Non-Registered Shareholders” set out below.

## Methods of Voting

### *Voting in Person at the Meeting*

To vote in person at the Meeting each registered shareholder or NOBO will be required to register with the Meeting by identifying himself, herself or itself as such to the scrutineer. If the shares are registered in the name of a corporation, a duly authorized officer of the corporation may attend on its behalf but documentation indicating such officer’s authority should be presented at the Meeting.

It is important that your shares be represented at the Meeting regardless of the number of shares you hold. If you will not be attending the Meeting in person, Plaintiff invites you to complete, date, sign and return your form of proxy as soon as possible so that your shares will be represented. See “*Voting by Proxy at the Meeting*”.

### *Voting by Proxy at the Meeting*

Registered shareholders or NOBOs who do not wish to or cannot attend the Meeting in person may appoint someone else to attend the Meeting and act as their proxyholder to vote in accordance with their instructions. To do so, the registered shareholder or NOBO should sign, date and deliver the accompanying proxy, together with the power of attorney or other authority if any, under which it was signed or a notarially certified copy, to Computershare Trust Company of Canada, 9<sup>th</sup> Floor, 100 University Avenue, Toronto, Ontario M5J 2Y1 so that it is received by no later than 2:00 pm (Ottawa time) on Friday November 6, 2020 or at least forty-eight (48) hours (excluding Saturdays, Sundays and statutory holidays) prior to any adjournment thereof. In the case of a corporation, the proxy must be executed under its corporate seal or signed by a duly authorized officer or attorney for the corporation.

Unregistered shareholders who receive the proxy through an intermediary must deliver the proxy in accordance with the instructions given by such intermediary. See “Non-Registered Shareholders” below.

The persons named in the accompanying proxy are directors or executive officers of Plaintiff. **A SHAREHOLDER HAS THE RIGHT TO APPOINT A PERSON (WHO NEED NOT BE A SHAREHOLDER) TO ATTEND AND ACT ON HIS, HER OR ITS BEHALF AT THE MEETING OTHER THAN THE PERSONS NAMED IN THE PROXY AS PROXYHOLDERS. TO EXERCISE THIS RIGHT, THE SHAREHOLDER MUST STRIKE OUT THE NAMES OF THE PERSONS NAMED IN THE PROXY AS PROXYHOLDERS AND INSERT THE NAME OF HIS, HER OR ITS NOMINEE IN THE SPACE PROVIDED OR COMPLETE ANOTHER PROXY.** A shareholder giving a proxy has the right to attend the Meeting, or appoint someone else to attend as his, her or its proxy at the Meeting and the proxy submitted earlier may be revoked in the manner described above under the heading “Revocation of Proxies” below.



**The persons named in the accompanying proxy will vote or withhold from voting the Common Shares in respect of which they are appointed by proxy on any ballot that may be called for in accordance with the instructions thereon, and if the shareholder specifies a choice with respect to any matter to be acted upon, the shares will be voted accordingly. In the absence of such specifications, such Common Shares will be voted in favour of each of the matters referred to herein. Each such matter is described in greater detail in this Circular.**

The accompanying proxy, when properly completed and delivered and not revoked, confers discretionary authority upon the person appointed proxy thereunder to vote with respect to amendments or variations of matters identified in the Notice of Meeting and other matters which may properly come before the Meeting. **It is the intention of the persons designated in the accompanying proxy to vote in accordance with their best judgement on such matters or business.** At the time of printing of this Circular, the management of the Company is not aware that any such amendments, variations or other matters are to be presented for action at the Meeting.

### **Revocation of Proxies**

A shareholder who or an intermediary acting on behalf of a shareholder who has given a proxy has the power to revoke it. A proxy given pursuant to this solicitation may be revoked pursuant to Section 148(4) of the *Canada Business Corporations Act* (“CBCA”): (i) by instrument in writing, executed by the shareholder or by the shareholder’s legal representative authorized in writing and deposited with Computershare, 100 University Avenue, 9<sup>th</sup> Floor, South Tower, Toronto, Ontario, M5J 2Y1 at any time up to and including the last business day preceding the day of the Meeting, or any adjournment thereof, at which the proxy is to be used; (ii) by delivering the revocation prior to voting to the chairman of the Meeting on the day of the Meeting, or any adjournment thereof; or (iii) in any other manner permitted by law.

### **Non-Registered Holders**

Only registered shareholders or duly appointed proxyholders are permitted to vote at the Meeting. Most shareholders are “non-registered” shareholders because the Common Shares they own are not registered in their names but are instead registered in the name of the brokerage firm, bank or trust company through which they purchased the Common Shares. More particularly, a person is not a registered shareholder in respect of Common Shares which are held on behalf of that person (the “**Non-Registered Holder**”) but which are registered either: (a) in the name of an intermediary (an “**Intermediary**”) that the Non-Registered Holder deals with in respect of the Common Shares (Intermediaries include, among others, banks, trust companies, securities dealers or brokers and trustees or administrators or self-administered RRSP’s, RRIF’s, RESPs and similar plans); or (b) in the name of a clearing agency (such as CDS Clearing and Depositary Services Inc. (“**CDS**”)) of which the Intermediary is a participant. In accordance with the requirements as set out in NI 54-101, the Company has distributed copies of the Notice of Meeting, this Circular and the form of proxy (collectively, the “**Meeting Materials**”) to the clearing agencies and Intermediaries for onward distribution to the Non-Registered Holders.

Intermediaries are required to forward the Meeting Materials to the Non-Registered Holders unless a Non-Registered Holder has waived the right to receive them. Very often, Intermediaries will use service companies to forward the Meeting Materials to Non-Registered Holders. Generally, Non-Registered Holders who have not waived the right to receive Meeting Materials will either:

- (a) be given a form of proxy **which has already been signed by the Intermediary** (typically by a facsimile, stamped signature), which is restricted as to the number of Common Shares beneficially owned by the Non-Registered Holder but which is otherwise not completed. Because the Intermediary has already signed the form of proxy, this form of proxy is not required to be

signed by the Non-Registered Holder when submitting the proxy. In this case, the Non-Registered Holder who wishes to submit a proxy should otherwise properly complete the form of proxy and deposit it with the Transfer Agent as provided above; or

- (b) more typically, be given a voting instruction form **which is not signed by the Intermediary**, and which, when properly completed and signed by the Non-Registered Holder and **returned to the Intermediary or its service company**, will constitute voting instructions (often called a **“voting instruction form”**) which the Intermediary must follow. Typically, the voting instruction form will consist of a one page pre-printed form. The Non-Registered Holder must properly complete and sign the form of proxy and submit it to the Intermediary or its service company in accordance with the instructions of the Intermediary or its service company.

In either case, the purpose of this procedure is to permit a Non-Registered Holder to direct the voting of the Common Shares which he, she or it beneficially owns. Should a Non-Registered Holder who receives one of the above forms wish to vote at the Meeting in person (or have another person attend and vote on behalf of the Non-Registered Holder), the Non-Registered Holder should strike out the persons named in the form of proxy and insert the name of such Non-Registered Holder or such other person’s name in the blank space provided. **In either case, Non-Registered Holders should carefully follow the instructions of their Intermediary, including those regarding when and where the proxy or proxy authorization form is to be delivered.**

There are two kinds of beneficial owners – those who object to their name being made known to the issuers of securities which they own (called OBOs for Objecting Beneficial Owners) and those who do not object to the issuers of the securities they own knowing who they are (called NOBOs for Non- Objecting Beneficial Owners). Pursuant to NI 54-101, issuers can obtain a list of their NOBOs from intermediaries for distribution of proxy-related materials directly to NOBOs.

The Meeting Materials are being sent to registered and non-registered owners of the Common Shares. If you are a non-registered owner, and the Company or its agent has sent these materials directly to you, your name and address and information about your holdings of securities have been obtained in accordance with applicable securities regulatory requirements from the Intermediary holding on your behalf.

#### **VOTING SHARES AND RECORD DATE**

The Company is authorized to issue an unlimited number of Common Shares and an unlimited number of Preferred Shares. As at the date of this Circular, there were issued and outstanding 12,925,253 Common Shares, the holders of which are entitled to one vote for each share held. The Company has no other classes of voting securities. As of the date of this Circular there are 18,325 Preferred Shares which are issued and outstanding. The Preferred Shares are non-voting except when given the right to vote by the CBCA. A simple majority of the votes held by the holders of Common Shares cast at the Meeting, whether in person, by proxy or otherwise, will constitute approval of matters submitted to a vote. The board of directors of the Company (the **“Board of Directors”**) has fixed the close of business on September 21, 2020 (the **“Record Date”**) as the record date for the purpose of determining the shareholders entitled to receive a Notice of Meeting but the failure of any Shareholder to receive a Notice of Meeting does not deprive such shareholder of a vote at the Meeting. If a person has acquired shares of the Company after the Record Date, that person is entitled to vote those shares at the Meeting upon producing properly endorsed share certificates, or otherwise establishing share ownership, and demanding the inclusion of his, her or its name on the list of shareholders not later than ten (10) clear days before the date of the Meeting.

#### **PRINCIPAL SHAREHOLDERS**

As at the date of this Circular, to the knowledge of the directors and officers of the Company, no person or

company beneficially owns, directly or indirectly, or exercises control or direction over, more than 10% of the Company's Common Shares (the sole voting shares of the Company) except as follows:

<b>Name and Address of Shareholder</b>	<b>Number of Common Shares</b>	<b>Percentage of Common Shares</b>
Targa Group Inc. <sup>(1)</sup>	2,524,676 <sup>(2)</sup>	19.5%
William David Watson II <sup>(3)</sup> Burrts Rapids, Ontario	1,925,000 <sup>(4)</sup>	14.9%
Estate of Nora Watson (deceased) Arnprior, Ontario	1,575,000 <sup>(5)</sup>	12.2%

- (1) *Targa Group Inc. is a private company incorporated under the laws of Ontario. The largest shareholder and sole director of Targa Group Inc. is Mr. William David Watson II, the President and Chief Executive Officer of the Company.*
- (2) *Does not include Common Shares held personally by Mr. William David Watson II and Nora Watson (Estate) which are listed separately. Targa Electronics Systems Inc., a wholly-owned subsidiary of Targa Group Inc., also holds 9,000 Preferred Shares of the Company.*
- (3) *Mr. Watson is a director and the President and Chief Executive Officer of the Company.*
- (4) *Also holds 5,203.75 Preferred Shares of the Company.*
- (5) *Also holds 4,121.25 Preferred Shares of the Company.*

As of September 21, 2020, the directors and officers of the Company beneficially own, directly or indirectly, or exercise control over 4,451,476 Common Shares, which represents 34.44% of the issued and outstanding Common Shares.

## **MATTERS TO BE ACTED UPON AT MEETING**

### **1. Presentation of Annual Report for Fiscal 2020**

A copy of the Company's annual report for the year ended March 31, 2020 which includes the Company's audited consolidated financial statements for the year then ended, the report of the auditors thereon, and management's discussion and analysis, will be placed before the Meeting. Receipt at the Meeting of the auditors' report and the audited financial statements of the Company will not constitute approval or disapproval of any matters referenced therein. The Company's audited consolidated financial statements are available on SEDAR at [www.sedar.com](http://www.sedar.com) or from the Company at [www.plaintree.com](http://www.plaintree.com).

### **2. Appointment of Auditors**

It is intended to vote the proxy solicited hereby (unless the Shareholder directs therein that its, his or her shares be withheld from voting in the appointment of auditors) to re-appoint Welch LLP, as auditors of the Company for the year ended March 31, 2021 and to hold office until the next annual meeting of Shareholders and to authorize the directors to fix the auditors' remuneration.

### **3. Election of Directors**

The term of office of each of the current directors expires at the Meeting. Each director elected will hold office until the next annual meeting of the Company or until his successor is elected or appointed, unless his office is earlier vacated in accordance with the articles of the Company or with the provisions of the CBCA. The Company does not have an executive committee of the Board of Directors to which the powers of the Board have been delegated.

The number of directors of the Company is currently set at four (4). The persons named below will be

presented for election at the Meeting as management's nominees for the Board of Directors, and the proxyholder named in the accompanying Form of Proxy intends to vote for the election of these nominees. Management does not contemplate that any of these nominees will be unable to serve as a director but, if such an event should occur for any reason prior to the Meeting, the proxyholder named in the accompanying Form of Proxy reserves the right to vote for another nominee in his discretion unless the Shareholder has specified otherwise in the Form of Proxy. All of the nominees are existing directors of the Company.

The Company is required to have an audit committee and has constituted a compensation and corporate governance committee. Members of both committees are as set out below.

The following table sets out the names of the nominees for election as directors, the municipality in which each is ordinarily resident, all offices of the Company now held by each of them, their present principal occupation, the period of time during which each has been a director of the Company and the number of Common Shares of the Company beneficially owned by each, directly or indirectly, or over which they exercise control or direction, as at the date hereof.

<b>Name and Residence</b>	<b>Present Principal Occupation<sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>Director Since</b>	<b>Number of Common Shares<sup>(1)</sup></b>
<b>William David Watson II<sup>(3)</sup></b> Burrits Rapids, Ontario	Chief Executive Officer and President of the Company	1999	4,449,676 <sup>(2)</sup>
<b>Jerry S. Vickers<sup>(3)(4)(5)</sup></b> Toronto, Ontario	Chairperson of the Company and Financial/Business Consultant	2003	-
<b>Sean Watson</b> Pakenham, Ontario	Vice President Operations, Spotton Corporation	2017	-
<b>Girvan L. Patterson<sup>(3)(4)(5)</sup></b> Ottawa, Ontario	Business Consultant	2000	1,800

- (1) The information has been furnished by the respective directors and officers individually.
- (2) Includes 2,524,676 Common Shares held by Targa Group Inc. (William David Watson II is the largest shareholder and the sole director of Targa Group Inc.).
- (3) Member of compensation and corporate governance committee (Jerry Vickers Chair).
- (4) Member of audit committee (Girvan Patterson Chair).
- (5) Member of independent director committee.

No proposed director is to be elected under any arrangement or understanding between the proposed director and any other person or company, except the directors and executive officers of the Company acting solely in such capacity.

#### *Profiles of Directors*

Set out below are profiles of the directors of the Company including particulars of their principal occupations for the past five years:

**WILLIAM DAVID WATSON II**, *President, Chief Executive Officer and Director*. Mr. Watson became President and Chief Executive Officer of the Company on November 4, 1999. From October 1993 to

November 1999, Mr. Watson was President and Chief Executive Officer of Targa Group Inc. Prior to 1993, Mr. Watson was a tax specialist in public and private practice. Mr. Watson holds a Bachelor of Management Economics from the University of Guelph.

GIRVAN L. PATTERSON, *Director*. In 1988, Mr. Patterson co-founded CANAI Inc. (which in 1991 became Plaintree Systems Inc.) and from 1995 through 1999 was the Vice-President of International Sales, and served as the Corporate Secretary of the Company from 1988 to 2001. Mr. Patterson served as CEO and President of GaN Systems Inc. from 2007 until his retirement in 2016. He currently acts as an advisor and director to small businesses. In June 2010, Mr. Patterson was appointed to the board of directors of the Pearson Peacekeeping Centre. Mr. Patterson was educated at Manchester and Aston University in the United Kingdom and holds a Chartered Engineer designation.

JERRY S. VICKERS, *Director*. Mr. Vickers acts as an independent finance/business consultant (providing services in finance, strategic planning, business development, organizational development, mergers and acquisitions, cash management, compliance/governance and certain senior management roles) to private and public companies since departing Desjardins Securities Inc. in May 2003. Based in Toronto, he was a Vice-President, Investment Banking, Technology Group for Desjardins Securities Inc., an indirect wholly owned subsidiary of Desjardins Mouvement, a financial services conglomerate, from January 2002 to April 2003. From August 2000 through to December 2001, Mr. Vickers was an independent finance/business consultant to private and public companies. He has been a director of private and public companies engaged in technology (software, hardware, internet-based technologies) as well as the hospitality industry. He was a Vice-President in Corporate Finance at Groome Capital.com Inc. and Yorkton Securities Ltd. from July 1996 through to July 2000 specializing in new economy companies (i.e. software, hi-tech, telecom, biotech). From January 1990 to July 1996, he was the Director and a Manager of Company Listings at the Toronto Stock Exchange. From July 1985 to December 1989, he was a corporate lender at the CIBC and a senior analyst in Engineering Economics at Bell Canada. Mr. Vickers earned a Master of Arts Degree in Economics from the University of Toronto (1985) and a Bachelor of Arts (Honours) in Economics (summa cum laude) from McMaster University (1982).

SEAN WATSON, *Director*. Mr. Watson became VP of Operations of the Company in 2014 following the acquisition of Spotton Corporation by the Company which he previously owned and operated. Mr. Watson has rebuilt two struggling businesses managing to acquire multi-year contracts with the Canadian Department of National Defense, Canadian Department of Supply and Services as well as becoming a major supplier to large manufacturers. Mr. Watson has served on numerous local charitable and community based boards.

#### *Corporate Cease Trade Orders and Bankruptcies*

Except as set out below, to the knowledge of the Company, none of the proposed directors (or any of their personal holding companies) of the Company:

- (a) is, or during the ten years preceding the date of this Circular has been, a director or officer of any company, including the Company, that, while that person was acting in that capacity:
  - (i) was the subject of a cease trade or similar order or an order that denied the relevant company access to any exemption under securities legislation, for a period of more than 30 consecutive days; or
  - (ii) was subject to an event that resulted, after the director or proposed management nominee ceased to be a director or executive officer of the relevant company in the relevant company, being the subject of a cease trade order or similar order that

denied the relevant company access to any exemption under securities legislation, for a period of more than 30 consecutive days; or

- (iii) within a year of the proposed director nominee ceasing to be a director or officer of the relevant company, became bankrupt, made a proposal under any legislation relating to bankruptcy or insolvency or was subject to or instituted any proceedings, arrangement, or compromise with creditors, or had a receiver, receiver manager, or trustee appointed to hold its assets; or
- (b) has, within the ten years preceding the date of this Circular, become bankrupt, made a proposal under any legislation relating to bankruptcy or insolvency, or been subject to or instituted any proceedings, arrangement or compromise with creditors, or had a receiver, receiver manager or trustee appointed to hold its assets of that individual.

None of the proposed directors (or any of their personal holding companies) has been subject to:

- (a) any penalties or sanctions imposed by a court relating to securities legislation or by a securities regulatory authority or has entered into a settlement agreement with a securities regulatory authority; or
- (b) any penalties or sanctions imposed by a court or regulatory body that would likely be considered important to a reasonable security holder in deciding whether to vote for a proposed director.

No person proposed for election as director of the Company holds directorships in other reporting issuers.

### **PARTICULARS OF OTHER MATTERS**

Management knows of no other matters to come before the Meeting other than the matters referred to in the Notice of Meeting. However, if any other matters which are not now known to Management should properly come before the Meeting, the proxy will be voted upon such matters in accordance with the best judgment of the person voting the proxy.

### **SHAREHOLDER PROPOSALS FOR NEXT ANNUAL MEETING**

For any matter that a person entitled to vote at an annual meeting proposes to raise at the next annual meeting, the Company must receive a proposal in respect thereof, as prescribed by law, at least ninety (90) days before the anniversary date of the accompanying notice of meeting.

### **INTEREST OF CERTAIN PERSONS IN MATTERS TO BE ACTED UPON**

Except as set out elsewhere in this Circular, none of the directors or senior officers of the Company, no management nominee for election as a director of the Company, none of the persons who have been directors or senior officers of the Company and no associate or affiliate of any of the foregoing has any material interest, direct or indirect, by way of beneficial ownership of securities or otherwise, in any matter to be acted upon at the Meeting except to the extent that such persons may be directly involved in the normal business of the Meeting or the general affairs of the Company and with the exception that directors, officers and employees of the Company may be granted stock options.

### **STATEMENT OF EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION**

For the purposes of this Circular, a “**Named Executive Officer**” (as defined in Form 51-102F6 under NI 51-102) or “**NEO**” means each of the following individuals:

- (a) a chief executive officer (“CEO”) of the Company;
- (b) a chief financial officer (“CFO”) of the Company;
- (c) each of the Company’s three most highly compensated executive officers, or the three most highly compensated individuals acting in a similar capacity, other than the CEO and CFO, at the end of the financial year ended March 31, 2020 whose total compensation was, individually, more than \$150,000, as determined in accordance with subsection 1.3(6) of Form 51-102F6, for the year ended March 31, 2020; and
- (d) each individual who would be a Named Executive Officer under paragraph (c) but for the fact that the individual was neither an executive officer, nor acting in a similar capacity at March 31, 2020.

During the financial year ended March 31, 2020, the Company had two (2) Named Executive Officers: William David Watson II, President and Chief Executive Officer and Lynn Saunders, Chief Financial Officer.

The objective of the disclosure set out below is to communicate to Shareholders the compensation arrangements the Board of Directors has determined that the Company pays to its President and Chief Executive Officer and directors for the financial year ended March 31, 2020, to provide insight into executive compensation as a key aspect of the overall stewardship and governance of the Company and to inform shareholders as to how decisions about executive compensation matters relating to the Company are made.

## **Compensation Discussion and Analysis**

### *Compensation, Philosophy and Objectives*

The Company has not yet established a formal compensation program. On advice from time to time given by the compensation and corporate governance committee, the Board of Directors meets to discuss and determine compensation for the President and Chief Executive Officer, without reference to formal objectives, criteria or analysis. The President and Chief Executive Officer of the Company is responsible for determining the compensation arrangements for the balance of the employees, including other senior management, of the Company. The compensation and corporate governance committee is currently comprised of two independent directors, namely Jerry Vickers and Girvan Patterson together with William David Watson II, the President and Chief Executive Officer of the Company.

Each compensation and corporate governance committee member has a general business background, senior management experience and involvement with other companies (see their biographical information appearing in this Circular under the heading “**Election of Directors**”) which is relevant to his responsibilities as a member of the compensation and corporate governance committee.

The responsibilities, powers and operation of the compensation and corporate governance committee are set out in its written charter. The compensation and corporate governance committee is generally responsible for, among other things:

- reviewing and making recommendations to the Board of Directors with respect to the appointment, compensation and other terms of employment of the President and Chief Executive Officer;
- reviewing and making recommendations to the Board of Directors with respect to the Company’s

compensation principles, policies and plans for the President and Chief Executive Officer;

- reviewing and making recommendations to the Board of Directors with respect to the compensation arrangements for members of the Board of Directors;
- reviewing, administering and interpreting equity-based compensation plans and making recommendations to the Board of Directors with respect to the grant of compensation thereunder;
- providing risk oversight of the Company's compensation policies and practices and identifying and mitigating compensation policies and practices that could encourage inappropriate or excessive risk taking by the President and Chief Executive Officer; and
- reviewing and approving certain compensation disclosures prior to their public release.

The compensation and corporate governance committee has the ability to consult as needed with outside compensation consultants and/or advisors when reviewing the compensation program for the President and Chief Executive Officer of the Company.

The general objectives of the Company's compensation strategy are to (a) compensate management in a manner that encourages and rewards a high level of performance and outstanding results with a view to increasing long term shareholder value; (b) align management's interests with the long term interest of shareholders; (c) provide a compensation package that is commensurate with other companies that are in the same industry as the operating divisions of the Company (electronics and specialty structures) to enable the Company to attract and retain talent; and (d) to ensure that the total compensation package is designed in a manner that takes into account the constraints that the Company is under by virtue of the fact that it is a venture issuer without a long history of positive earnings.

#### *Role of Executive Officers in Compensation Decisions*

The Board of Directors, as a whole, following receipt of recommendations from the compensation and corporate governance committee, ensures that the total compensation paid to the President and Chief Executive Officer, is fair and reasonable. The Board of Directors relies on the experience of Company management and its members as officers and directors of other companies in assessing compensation levels. The President and Chief Executive Officer of the Company is responsible for ensuring that total compensation paid to the other employees, including senior management, of the Company is fair and reasonable. The President and Chief Executive Officer of the Company is also a member of the compensation and corporate governance committee.

#### *Compensation-related Risks*

The Board of Directors provides regular oversight of the Company's risk management practices with respect to compensation policies and practices, and to identify and mitigate compensation policies and practices that could encourage inappropriate or excessive risks by the President and Chief Executive Officer. The compensation and corporate governance committee has reviewed the risks associated with the Company's compensation policies and practices for its President and Chief Executive Officer and has not identified any risks from the Company's compensation policies or practices that are likely to have a material adverse effect on the Company. The compensation and corporate governance committee and the Board of Directors have concluded that the Company has policies and practices to ensure that the President and Chief Executive Officer does not have incentives to take inappropriate or excessive risks, including the following:



- an appropriate mix of fixed and variable compensation is employed;
- the Board of Directors and the compensation and corporate governance committee have discretion to determine the amount, if any, of awards pursuant to the Company's variable short-term incentive programs, with awards historically only being made out of the Company's operating profits;
- annual incentive awards are not determined until the completion of the audit of the Company's consolidated annual financial statements by the Company's independent auditors;
- the Company has an organizational culture of prudent risk-taking with a practice of promoting from within the organization; and
- the compensation and corporate governance committee is comprised of a majority of independent directors.

#### *Analysis of Elements*

The Company generally considers the granting of incentive stock options to be a significant component of executive compensation as it allows the Company to reward each Named Executive Officer's efforts to increase value for shareholders without requiring the Company to use cash from its treasury. Stock options are generally awarded to directors, officers, consultants and employees at the commencement of employment and periodically thereafter. The terms and conditions of the Company's stock option grants, including vesting provisions and exercise prices, are governed by the terms of the Company's stock option plan (the "**Stock Option Plan**") and are determined by the Board of Directors as a whole.

No changes are presently being considered for the Company's compensation policies and practices in fiscal 2020.

#### *Long Term Compensation and Option Based Awards*

The Company has no long term incentive plans other than the Stock Option Plan. The Company's directors, officers, consultants and employees are entitled to participate in the Stock Option Plan. The Stock Option Plan is designed to encourage share ownership and entrepreneurship on the part of the senior management and other employees. The Board of Directors believes that the Stock Option Plan aligns the interests of the Named Executive Officer and the Board of Directors with shareholders by linking a component of executive compensation to the longer term performance of the Company's Common Shares. Options are granted by the Board of Directors. In monitoring or adjusting the option allotments, the Board of Directors takes into accounts its own observations on individual performance (where possible) and its assessment of individual contribution to shareholder value, previous option grants and the objectives set for the Name Executive Officers and the Board of Directors. The scale of options is generally commensurate to the appropriate level of base compensation for each level of responsibility.

In addition to determining the number of options to be granted pursuant to the methodology outlined above, the Board of Directors also makes the following determinations:

- parties who are entitled to participate in the Stock Option Plan;
- the exercise price for each stock option granted;
- the date on which each option is granted;
- the vesting period, if any, for each stock option;
- the other material terms and conditions of each stock option grant; and

- any re-pricing or amendment to a stock option grant.

The Board of Directors makes these determinations subject to and in accordance with the provisions of the Stock Option Plan. The Board of Directors reviews and approves grants of options on an annual basis and periodically during a financial year.

Pursuant to the Stock Option Plan, the Board of Directors grants options to directors, officers, consultants and employees as incentives. The level of stock options awarded to a Named Executive Officer (as defined below) is determined by his or her position and his or her potential future contributions to the Company. The exercise price of stock options is determined by the Board of Directors but shall in no event be less than the trading price of the Common Shares of the Company on The Canadian Stock Exchange (CSE) at the time of the grant of the option.

880,000 stock options were granted to the Directors and Officers of the Company of which 240,000 were granted to the Named Executive Officers during the fiscal year ended March 31, 2020.

### Summary Compensation Table

The following table sets forth all direct and indirect compensation for, or in connection with, services provided to the Company and its subsidiaries for the financial years ended March 31, 2020, 2019 and 2018 in respect of the NEOs. For the information concerning compensation related to prior years, please refer to the Company's previous Management Proxy Circulars available at [www.sedar.com](http://www.sedar.com).

Name and Principal Position	Fiscal Year	Salary <sup>(1)</sup> (\$)	Share-based Award(\$)	Option-based Award <sup>(2)</sup> (\$)	Non-equity Incentive Plan Compensation		Pension Value(\$)	All Other Compensation <sup>(4)</sup> (\$)	Total Compensation(\$)
					Annual Incentive Plans <sup>(3)</sup> (\$)	Long-term Incentive Plans			
William David Watson II, President and Chief Executive Officer	2020	204,000	Nil	9,421 <sup>(6)</sup>	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	213,421
	2019	206,000	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	206,000
	2018	50,000	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	50,000
Lynn Saunders, Chief Financial Officer	2020	130,804	Nil	9,421 <sup>(6)</sup>	40,000	Nil	Nil	Nil	180,228
	2019	100,000	Nil	Nil	30,000	Nil	Nil	Nil	130,000
	2018	100,000	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	100,000

- (1) This figure includes the dollar value of cash and non-cash base salary each Named Executive Officer earned during the relevant financial year.
- (2) The Company calculated the fair value of the options by using the Black-Scholes option pricing model.

- (3) The amounts in this column consist of cash bonuses paid to Named Executive Officers.
- (4) Such other compensation includes all benefits and perks received by Named Executive Officers that meet the threshold of \$50,000 or 10% of total annual salary.
- (5) As at September 21, 2020, a balance of \$2,283,894 (\$1,605,625 principal and \$678,269 interest) remains owing to William David Watson II for past salary and/or fees deferred up to 2016. Mr. Watson II agreed to discontinue interest payments accruing on the deferred balance as of April 1, 2016.
- (6) 120,000 options to purchase common shares of the Company were granted to each of the Named Executive Officers on December 10, 2019.

### ***Outstanding Share-based Awards and Option-based Awards***

The following table sets out information concerning share-based and option-based awards for the Named Executive Officers as at March 31, 2020. The Corporation does not have any share-based incentive award plans.

Name	Option-based Awards				Share-based Awards		
	No. of securities underlying unexercised options (#)	Option exercise price (\$)	Option expiration date	Value of unexercised in-the-money options (\$) <sup>(1)</sup>	No. of shares or units of shares that have not vested (#)	Market or pay-out value of share-based awards that have not vested (\$)	Market or pay-out value of vested share-based awards not paid out or distributed (\$)
William David Watson II	120,000	\$0.11	10-Dec-2029	-	nil	nil	nil
Lynn Saunders	120,000	\$0.11	10-Dec-2029	-	nil	nil	nil

(1) Based on the difference between the exercise price of the option and the closing price of the Common Shares of the Company on the CSE on March 31, 2020 of \$0.09 per Common Share.

### ***Incentive Plan Awards – Value Vested or Earned During the Year***

Name	Option-based awards Value vested during the year (\$) <sup>(1)</sup>	Share-based awards Value vested during the year (\$)	Non-equity incentive plan compensation Value earned during the year (\$)
William David Watson II	-	n/a	nil
Lynn Saunders	-	n/a	\$40,000

(1) Based on the difference between the exercise price of the options and the closing price of the Common Shares of the Corporation on the CSE on March 31, 2020 of \$0.09 per Common Share, multiplied by the number of options that have vested during the year ended March 31, 2020.

(2) Options granted to William David Watson II and Lynn Saunders all vested on grant.

### **Long Term Incentive Plan (LTIP) Awards**

The Company does not have any long-term incentive plans and, save as disclosed above, no remuneration payments were made, directly or indirectly, by the Company to its Named Executive Officers during the

year ended March 31, 2020.

An LTIP means “any plan providing compensation intended to serve as an incentive for performance to occur over a period longer than one fiscal year whether performance is measured by reference to financial performance of the Company or an affiliate or the price of the Company’s shares but does not include option or stock appreciation rights plans or plans for compensation through restricted shares or units”.

### **Incentive Plan Awards**

The Company does not have any share-based awards.

The Company currently has in place the Stock Option Plan for the purpose of attracting and motivating directors, officers, employees and consultants of the Company and advancing the interests of the Company by affording such person with the opportunity to acquire an equity interest in the Company through rights granted under the plan to purchase shares of the Company.

The Stock Option Plan is administered by the Board of Directors of the Company and provides that a majority of members of the board participating in any decisions as to a grant of options under the Stock Option Plan shall be persons who are not employees of the Company. Options may be granted at any time to any director, officer, service provider or employee (who shall be a full-time salaried) of the Company or its subsidiaries, taking into consideration, among other things, the past, present and potential contribution of a particular director, officer, service provider or employee to the success of the Company, the value of his or her services to the Company and any other factors which the Board of Directors may deem proper and relevant provided that a director to whom any option may be granted may not participate in the discussion of the board of directors to grant such option.

Subject to the provisions of the Stock Option Plan, the Board of Directors determines the time or times when options are granted, the number of Common Shares for which any option may be granted, the option exercise price at which Common Shares may be purchased under any option, the conditions, if any, to be satisfied before any option may be exercised and the expiry date of any option and cause the Company, subsequent to the grant of an option, to enter into an option agreement with each participant evidencing each option granted which incorporates such terms as the Board of Directors in its discretion deems consistent with the Stock Option Plan. The Stock Option Plan provides that the terms and conditions upon which an option is granted need not be the same for each participant.

The maximum term of any option granted under the Stock Option Plan is ten (10) years from the date of grant of the option. The expiration of any option is accelerated if the optionee’s employment or cessation of involvement with the Company terminates for any reason, other than for just cause, in which case the unexercised options granted to such optionee immediately terminate. Subject to different arrangements being made between the Company and an individual optionee, the Stock Option Plan provides that the optionee has 90 days from the date of termination, resignation, removal or discharge to exercise all existing options, except in the case of death of an optionee, in which case options may be exercised by the legal representative (or by the person or persons to whom the rights of the optionee have passed by will or operation of law) generally for a period of 180 days from the date of death. Other than on death, the options are non-transferable.

The maximum number of options that may be granted under the Stock Option Plan is 1,200,000, representing 9.3% of the currently issued and outstanding Common Shares of the Company. In addition, the number of Common Shares which may be reserved for issuance on the exercise of options granted under the Stock Option Plan and granted under any other arrangement to any one individual (including insiders of the Company) may not exceed 5% of the issued and outstanding Common Shares of the Company (on a non-diluted basis) at the time of the grant.

The exercise price of an option is set by the Board of Directors at the time of grant, based upon the closing price, on the trading market that the Company's shares are then available to be traded or quoted, of the Common Shares on the last trading day prior to the date of the grant. Currently, the Company's Common Shares are traded on The Canadian Stock Exchange (CSE). Payment of the exercise price of an option may be made by cash, certified cheque or bank draft. The Stock Option Plan does not provide for any financial assistance to be provided to any optionee to facilitate the purchase of Common Shares.

The Board of Directors may suspend, amend or terminate the Stock Option Plan at any time without notice, provided that no outstanding option is adversely affected thereby unless the affected participant consents to such amendment. The approval of the shareholders is required only for amendments that increase the number of shares available for issuance under the Stock Option Plan, that materially increase the benefits accruing to participants or that materially change the class of persons eligible for the granting of options. As of September 21, 2020, the Company has 880,000 issued and outstanding options to purchase Common Shares having an average exercise price of \$0.11.

The following chart details the number of securities to be issued upon the exercise of outstanding stock options issued under the Company's Stock Option Plan, the weighted average exercise price of such options and the number of common shares remaining available for issuance under equity compensation plans of the Corporation as at March 31, 2020.

<b>Plan Category</b>	<b>Number of securities to be issued upon exercise of outstanding options as at March 31, 2020 (a)</b>	<b>Weighted-average exercise price of outstanding Options <sup>(1)</sup> (b)</b>	<b>Number of securities remaining available for future issuance under option-based award incentive plans (excluding securities reflected in column (a)) as at March 31, 2020 (c)</b>
Equity compensation plans approved by the securityholders	880,000	\$0.11	320,000
Equity compensation plans not approved by securityholders	nil	nil	nil
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>880,000</b>	<b>\$0.11</b>	<b>320,000</b>

(1) The closing price of the Common Shares of the Corporation on the CSE on March 31, 2020 was \$0.09 per Common Share.

### **Pension Plan Benefits**

The Company does not have any deferred compensation plan, pension plan, profit sharing, retirement or other plan that provides for payments or benefits at, following or in connection with retirement.

### **Termination and Change of Control Benefits**

The Company does not have any plan, contract, agreement or plan or arrangement that provides for payments to a Named Executive Officer, at, following or in connection with any termination (whether voluntary, involuntary or constructive), resignation, a change of control of the Company or a change in the Named Executive Officer's responsibilities, other than as described below.

The Company has written employment agreements with each of its NEOs which provide for the following notice period/payment to be made to the NEO as indicated below on the termination of the employment agreement without cause:

- (a) William David Watson II (President and Chief Executive Officer): twelve (12) months'

notice.

- (b) Lynn Saunders (Chief Financial Officer): two (2) months' notice.

### Compensation of Directors

The Company has a policy to pay each non-management director the following compensation:

- (a) an annual retainer of \$20,000, (board chair additional \$5,000) paid quarterly;
- (b) a fee of \$1,000 (board chair additional \$250) for each meeting of the board that they are requested by management to be present in person;
- (c) a fee of \$500 (board chair additional \$125) for each meeting attended by telephone/conference call;
- (d) a fee of \$500 (committee chair additional \$125) for each committee meeting held (in person or by telephone/conference call); and
- (e) reasonable expenses incurred in the normal course for board/Company business (i.e. travel and hotel) are reimbursed by the Company.

The Company currently has four directors, two of which are management directors and are not entitled to director fees: William David Watson II, the Company's President and CEO and a Named Executive Officer and Sean Watson, the Company's VP of Operations. The directors also receive incentive in the form of stock options, at the discretion of the Board of Directors, for serving as directors of the Company. The purpose of the cash fee and the granting of options is to assist the Company in compensating, attracting, retaining and motivating the directors of the Company and to align the personal interest of each of the directors to that of the shareholders.

### Director Compensation Table

The following table sets forth all amounts of compensation earned by the Company's directors, other than Named Executive Officers who did not receive any compensation for acting as director, for the most recently completed financial year ended March 31, 2020:

Name	Fees Earned (\$)	Share based Awards (\$)	Option-based awards (\$) <sup>(1)</sup>	Non-equity incentive plan compensation (\$)	All other compensation (\$)	Total (\$)
Jerry Vickers	\$38,425	Nil	15,702	Nil	10,000 <sup>(2)</sup>	\$48,425
Girvan Patterson	\$31,250	Nil	15,702	Nil	Nil	\$31,250
Hon. John Buchanan <sup>(3)</sup>	\$14,000	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	\$14,000

(1) The Company calculated the fair value of the options by using the Black-Scholes option pricing model.

(2) During fiscal 2020, Mr. Vickers received consulting fees from the company for work in relation to

developing a strategic plan for the Company.

- (3) Fees paid to Mr. Buchanan in fiscal 2020 prior to his ceasing to be a member of the Board on October 3, 2019 as a result of his death.

The following table sets out information concerning share-based and option-based awards previously granted to non-executive directors of the Company as at March 31, 2020, and which remain outstanding. The Corporation does not have any share-based incentive award plans.

Name	Option-based Awards				Share-based Awards		
	No. of securities underlying unexercised options (#)	Option exercise price (\$)	Option expiration date	Value of unexercised in-the-money options (\$) <sup>(1)</sup>	No. of shares or units of shares that have not vested (#)	Market or pay-out value of share-based awards that have not vested (\$)	Market or pay-out value of vested share-based awards not paid out or distributed (\$)
Jerry Vickers	200,000	\$0.11	10-Dec-2029	-	nil	nil	nil
Girvan Patterson	200,000	\$0.11	10-Dec-2029	-	nil	nil	nil

(1) Based on the difference between the exercise price of the option and the closing price of the Common Shares of the Company on the CSE on March 31, 2020 of \$0.09 per Common Share.

The following table sets out information concerning share-based awards, option-based awards and non-equity incentive plan compensation for each of the non-executive directors as at March 31, 2020.

Name	Option-based awards Value vested during the year (\$) <sup>(1)</sup>	Share-based awards Value vested during the year (\$)	Non-equity incentive plan compensation Value earned during the year (\$)
Jerry Vickers	-	n/a	nil
Girvan Patterson	-	n/a	nil

(1) Based on the difference between the exercise price of the options and the closing price of the Common Shares of the Corporation on the CSE on March 31, 2020 of \$0.09 per Common Share, multiplied by the number of options that have vested during the year ended March 31, 2020.

(2) Options granted to the non-executive directors all vested on grant.

### Indebtedness of Directors and Officers

As at March 31, 2020, no director, officer, employee, former director, officer and employee of the Company or its subsidiary was indebted to the Company.

### MANAGEMENT CONTRACTS

Except as otherwise disclosed in this Circular, management functions of the Company are generally performed by directors and senior officers of the Company and not, to any substantial degree, by any other person to whom the Company has contracted.

### DIRECTORS' AND OFFICERS' LIABILITY INSURANCE

As of July 1, 2020 the Company maintains directors' and officers' liability insurance in an amount of \$5,000,000 (per loss and aggregate), subject to zero (\$) retention for claims except for claims

indemnified by the Company which have a retention of \$15,000. The total annual premium charged to the Corporation for this coverage was approximately \$14,700.

## **AUDIT COMMITTEE AND RELATIONSHIP WITH AUDITOR**

The Company must also, pursuant to the provisions of National Instrument 52-110 *Audit Committees* (“NI 52-110”), have a written charter which sets out the duties and responsibilities of its audit committee. In providing the following disclosure, the Company is relying on the exemption provided under NI 52-110, which allows for the short form disclosure of the audit committee procedures of venture issuers.

### *The Audit Committee Charter*

The Company’s audit committee is governed by an audit committee charter, the text of which is attached as Appendix A to this Circular.

### *Composition of Audit Committee*

The Company’s audit committee is comprised of three directors, Girvan Patterson and Jerry Vickers. None of the members of the audit committee are executive officers or employees of the Company. All three audit committee members have the ability to read and understand financial statements that present a breadth and level of complexity of accounting issues that are generally comparable to the breadth and complexity of the issues that can reasonably be expected to be raised by the Company’s financial statements and are therefore “financially literate”.

### *Relevant Education and Experience*

All of the audit committee members are businessmen with experience in financial matters; each has an understanding of accounting principles used to prepare financial statements and varied experience as to the general application of such accounting principles, as well as the internal controls and procedures necessary for financial reporting, garnered from working in their fields of endeavour. See information regarding the background and experience of the audit committee members in “Election of Directors” in the section entitled “Matters to be Decided On”.

### *Audit Committee Oversight*

Since the commencement of the Company’s most recently completed financial year, the Board of Directors has not failed to adopt a recommendation of the audit committee to nominate or compensate an external auditor.

### *Reliance on Certain Exemptions*

Since the commencement of the Company’s most recently completed financial year, the Company has not relied on the exemptions contained in sections 2.4 or 8 of NI 52-110. Section 2.4 provides an exemption from the requirement that the audit committee must pre-approve all non-audit services to be provided by the auditor, where the total amount of fees related to the non-audit services are not expected to exceed 5% of the total fees payable to the auditor in the fiscal year in which the non-audit services were provided. Section 8 permits a company to apply to a securities regulatory authority for an exemption from the requirements of NI 52-110, in whole or in part.

### *Pre-Approved Policies and Procedures*

The audit committee has not adopted specific policies and procedures for the engagement of non-audit



services. Subject to the requirements of NI 52-110, the engagement of non-audit services is considered by the Board of Directors, and where applicable the audit committee, on a case-by-case basis.

### **Exemptions**

At no time since the commencement of the Company’s most recently completed financial year has the Company relied on the exemption in Section 2.4 of NI 52-110 (*De Minimis Non-audit Services*) or an exemption from NI 52-110, in whole or in part, granted under Part 8 of NI 52-110.

### **Exemption in Section 6.1 of NI 52-110**

As the Company is a venture issuer, it is relying on the exemption in Section 6.1 of NI 52-110 from the requirement of Parts 3 (Composition of the Audit Committee) and 5 (Reporting Obligations).

### **External Auditor Service Fees (By Category)**

The aggregate fees billed by the Company’s external auditors in each of the last two fiscal years for audit fees are as follows:

<b>Financial Year Ending</b>	<b>Audit Fees (\$)</b>	<b>Audit Related Fees<sup>(1)</sup> (\$)</b>	<b>Tax Fees<sup>(2)</sup> (\$)</b>	<b>All Other Fees<sup>3(3)</sup> (\$)</b>
2020	87,500	18,500	36,680	Nil
2019	108,647	31,153	68,405	Nil

- (1) Fees charged by Welch LLP for assurance and related services reasonably related to the performance of an audit and not included under “Audit Fees”.
- (2) Fees charged by Deloitte LLP for tax compliance, tax advice and tax planning services.
- (3) Fees for services other than disclosed in any other column.

## **CORPORATE GOVERNANCE**

The following discussion regarding corporate governance is provided pursuant to National Instrument 58-101, *Disclosure of Corporate Government Practices*, and in accordance with Form 58-101F2 (the “Practices”). The following describes the Company’s approach to corporate governance.

### **The Board of Directors**

The Practices define an “independent director” as a director who has no direct or indirect material relationship with the Company. A “material relationship” is in turn defined as a relationship which could, in the view of the Board of Directors, be reasonably expected to interfere with such member’s independent judgment. In determining whether a particular director is an “independent director” or a “non-independent director”, the Board of Directors considers the factual circumstances of each director in the context of the Guidelines.

The Board of Directors is currently comprised of four (4) members, half of whom are “independent directors” within the meaning of the Practices. The two (2) independent directors are Girvan Patterson, and Jerry Vickers and both comprise the independent directors committee. The remaining two (2) directors are officers and employees of the Company and as such have material relationships with the Company and therefore are not independent.

The Board of Directors does not hold regularly scheduled meetings at which non-independent directors and

members of management are not in attendance. However, the independent directors are encouraged to request a meeting without the presence of the non-independent directors if they deem it appropriate.

The Board of Directors meets at least every quarter for a formal board meeting. Depending on the level of activities of the Company, the Board of Directors will meet on an *ad hoc* basis where necessary to provide input, guidance and assistance to management.

### **Board of Directors' Mandate**

The Board of Directors is responsible for the overall stewardship of the Company. The Board of Directors discharges this responsibility directly and through delegation, as appropriate, of specific responsibilities to committees of the Board of Directors, the chair and officers of the Company.

The Board of Directors has established three (3) permanent committees to assist with its responsibilities: (i) an audit committee; (ii) a compensation and corporate governance committee; and (iii) independent directors committee.

### **Orientation and Continuing Education**

Responsibility for orientation programs for new directors is assigned to the compensation and corporate governance committee. In this regard, the compensation and corporate governance committee's duties include ensuring the adequacy of the orientation and education program for new members of the Company's Board of Directors. The CEO of the Company reviews with each new member (i) certain information and materials regarding the Company, including the role of the Board of Directors and its committees, (ii) the contribution, including the commitment of time and resources, that each individual director is expected to make, and (iii) the legal obligations of a director of the Company.

The compensation and corporate governance committee is also responsible for arranging continuing education for directors, as necessary, in order to ensure that directors maintain the skill and knowledge sufficient to meet their obligations as directors.

### **Ethical Business Conduct**

Although the Board of Directors has not adopted a written code of business conduct and ethics, the Board of Directors through open discussion encourages and promotes on an ongoing basis a culture of ethical business conduct.

In addition, in order to ensure independent judgment in considering transactions/agreements in which a director/officer has a material interest, all material transactions including any related party transactions are first considered by the independent directors committee before being sent to be approved by the Board of Directors.

### **Nomination of Directors**

Annually, the Board of Directors considers its size when it meets to consider the number of directors to recommend to the shareholders for election at the annual meeting of shareholders, taking into account several factors including the number of directors required to carry out board of director duties effectively and the requirements of the Company to have a diversity of voices and skill-sets on the Board of Directors.

### **Compensation**

Management of the Company conducts an annual review of the compensation of the Company's outside

directors and makes recommendations to the Board of Directors as appropriate. The Board of Directors determines compensation for the directors. See “*Statement of Executive Compensation – Compensation of Directors*.”

### **Assessments**

The Board of Directors monitors the adequacy of information that is provided to directors, communications between the Board of Directors and management and the strategic direction and processes of the Board of Directors and its committees. The Board of Directors does not consider that formal assessments would be useful at this time. The Board of Directors conducts informal annual assessments of the board of director’s effectiveness, including that of its individual directors as well as its committees, at the in-person board meeting following the annual meeting of shareholders. As part of this assessment, the Board of Directors may review its mandate and conduct reviews of applicable corporate policies.

### **Diversity**

In assessing potential directors and members of the executive or senior management, the Company focuses on the skills, expertise, experience and independence which the Company requires to be effective. While the Company respects the value of diversity, and recognizes that diversity supports balanced debate and discussion which, in turn, enhances decision-making, due to the small size of the Board and the management team, and the stage of development of the Company’s business, the Board believes that the qualifications and experience of proposed new directors and members of senior management should remain the primary consideration in the selection process and that setting of targets would not be efficient. The Company therefore does not have a written diversity policy relating to the identification and nomination of directors who are part of designated groups, and the Company has not adopted a target number or percentage (or range) for members of the designated groups to hold positions on the Board or to be members of management by a specific date. The *Employment Equity Act* (Canada) defines “**designated groups**” to include women, Aboriginal peoples, persons with disabilities and members of visible minorities. There are currently no member of the Board who is a member of visible minorities (representing 0% of the Board) and one member of management who is a woman (representing 50% of management). There are currently no other members of the designated groups who hold positions on the Board or who are members of management.

## **INTEREST OF INFORMED PERSONS IN MATERIAL TRANSACTIONS**

No informed person or proposed director of the Company and no associate or affiliate of the foregoing persons has or has had any material interest, direct or indirect, in any transaction since the commencement of the Company’s most recently completed financial year or in any proposed transaction which in either such case has materially affected or would materially affect the Company or any of its subsidiaries.

An “informed person” means:

- (a) a director or executive officer of the Company;
- (b) a director or executive officer of a person or company that is itself an informed person or subsidiary of the Company;
- (c) any person or company who beneficially owns, directly or indirectly, the Company’s voting securities or who exercises control or direction over the Company’s voting securities or a combination of both carrying more than 10 percent of the voting rights attached to all the Company’s outstanding voting securities other than voting securities held by the person or company as underwriter in the course of a distribution; and

- (d) the Company if it has purchased, redeemed or otherwise acquired any of the Company's securities, so long as the Company holds any of its securities.

#### **ADDITIONAL INFORMATION**

Additional information relating to the Company is available on SEDAR at [www.sedar.com](http://www.sedar.com) and [www.plaintree.com](http://www.plaintree.com). Securityholders may contact the Company in order to request copies of the Company's consolidated financial statements at the offices of the Company at 10 Didak Drive, Arnprior, Ontario, K7S 0C3. Financial information about the Company may be found in the Company's consolidated financial statements and management's discussion and analysis for its most recently completed financial year.

#### **DIRECTORS' APPROVAL**

The contents of this Circular and the sending thereof to the shareholders of the Company have been approved by the Board of Directors of the Company. In addition, the foregoing contains no untrue statement of a material fact and does not omit to state a material fact that is required to be stated or that is necessary to make a statement not misleading in the light of the circumstances in which it was made.

#### **BY ORDER OF THE BOARD**

BY: (Signed) "David Watson"  
Name: David Watson, President and  
Chief Executive Officer

## APPENDIX “A”

### AUDIT COMMITTEE CHARTER

#### PURPOSE OF THE COMMITTEE

The purpose of the audit committee (the “Committee”) of the board of directors (the “Board”) of the Company is to provide an open avenue of communication between management, the Company’s independent auditor and the Board and to assist the Board in its oversight of:

- the integrity, adequacy and timeliness of the Company’s financial reporting and disclosure practices;
- the Company’s compliance with legal and regulatory requirements related to financial reporting;  
and
- the independence and performance of the Company’s independent auditor.

The Committee shall also perform any other activities consistent with this Charter, the Company’s charter documents and governing laws as the Committee or Board deems necessary or appropriate.

The Committee shall consist of at least three directors. Members of the Committee shall be appointed by the Board and may be removed by the Board in its discretion. The members of the Committee shall elect a Chairman from among their number. A majority of the members of the Committee must not be officers or employees of the Company or of an affiliate of the Company. The quorum for a meeting of the Committee is a majority of the members who are not officers or employees of the Company or of an affiliate of the Company. With the exception of the foregoing quorum requirement, the Committee may determine its own procedures.

The Committee’s role is one of oversight. Management is responsible for preparing the Company’s financial statements and other financial information and for the fair presentation of the information set forth in the financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (“GAAP”). Management is also responsible for establishing internal controls and procedures and for maintaining the appropriate accounting and financial reporting principles and policies designed to assure compliance with accounting standards and all applicable laws and regulations.

The independent auditor’s responsibility is to audit the Company’s financial statements and provide its opinion, based on its audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, that the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position, results of operations and cash flows of the Company in accordance with GAAP.

The Committee is responsible for recommending to the Board the independent auditor to be nominated for the purpose of auditing the Company’s financial statements, preparing or issuing an auditor’s report or performing other audit, review or attest services for the Company and for reviewing and recommending the compensation of the independent auditor. The Committee is also directly responsible for the evaluation of and oversight of the work of the independent auditor. The independent auditor shall report directly to the Committee.

#### AUTHORITY AND RESPONSIBILITIES

In addition to the foregoing, in performing its oversight responsibilities the Committee shall:

1. Monitor the adequacy of this Charter and recommend any proposed changes to the Board.
2. Review the appointments of the Company’s Chief Financial Officer and any other key financial Executives involved in the financial reporting process.

3. Review with management and the independent auditor the adequacy and effectiveness of the Company's accounting and financial controls and the adequacy and timeliness of its financial reporting processes.
4. Review with management and the independent auditor the annual financial statements and related documents and review with management the unaudited quarterly financial statements and related documents, prior to filing or distribution, including matters required to be reviewed under applicable legal or regulatory requirements.
5. Where appropriate and prior to release, review with management any news releases that disclose annual or interim financial results or contain other significant financial information that has not previously been released to the public.
6. Review the Company's financial reporting and accounting standards and principles and significant changes in such standards or principles or in their application, including key accounting decisions affecting the financial statements, alternatives thereto and the rationale for decisions made.
7. Review the quality and appropriateness of the accounting policies and the clarity of financial information and disclosure practices adopted by the Company, including consideration of the independent auditor's judgment about the quality and appropriateness of the Company's accounting policies. This review may include discussions with the independent auditor without the presence of management.
8. Review with management and the independent auditor significant related party transactions and potential conflicts of interest.
9. Pre-approve all non-audit services to be provided to the Company by the independent auditor.
10. Monitor the independence of the independent auditor by reviewing all relationships between the independent auditor and the Company and all non-audit work performed for the Company by the independent auditor.
11. Establish and review the Company's procedures for the:
  - receipt, retention and treatment of complaints regarding accounting, financial disclosure, internal controls or auditing matters; and
  - confidential, anonymous submission by employees regarding questionable accounting, auditing and financial reporting and disclosure matters.
12. Conduct or authorize investigations into any matters that the Committee believes is within the scope of its responsibilities. The Committee has the authority to retain independent counsel, accountants or other advisors to assist it, as it considers necessary, to carry out its duties, and to set and pay the compensation of such advisors at the expense of the Company.
13. Perform such other functions and exercise such other powers as are prescribed from time to time for the audit committee of a reporting company in Parts 2 and 4 of National Instrument 52-110 of the Canadian Securities Administrators, the *Canada Business Corporations Act* and the charter documents of the Company.